OCBC BANK (MALAYSIA) BERHAD

Company No. 199401009721 (295400-W) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

Domiciled in Malaysia Registered office: 19th Floor Menara OCBC 18 Jalan Tun Perak 50050 Kuala Lumpur

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

CONTENTS	PAGE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	3
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	4 - 5
STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	6
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY	7 - 8
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY	9 - 10
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS	11 - 12
NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	13 - 44

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Gro	oup	Bank			
				30 September	31 December		
		2019	2018	2019	2018		
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents	10	1,392,270	4,897,506	1,292,241	4,347,492		
Deposits and placements with banks							
and other financial institutions	11	78,733	399,956	503,700	980,299		
Investment account placement	12	-	-	2,028,587	1,318,776		
Financial assets at fair value through profit							
or loss (FVTPL)	13	2,399,692	1,873,515	2,383,327	1,863,535		
Financial investments at fair value through							
other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	14	18,112,389	17,802,426	13,846,766	13,586,543		
Loans, advances and financing	15	68,845,074	68,581,496	57,295,784	58,265,289		
Derivative financial assets	17	873,152	760,761	873,819	762,277		
Other assets	18	398,807	418,998	587,524	599,461		
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		2,043,169	1,913,172	1,669,169	1,561,972		
Investments in subsidiaries		-	-	557,051	557,051		
Property and equipment		155,711	164,368	147,753	154,484		
Prepaid lease payments		-	712	-	712		
Right-of-use assets		19,284	-	16,248	-		
Tax recoverable		18,789	9,436	-	-		
Deferred tax assets		23,118	60,135	20,388	51,925		
Total assets		94,360,188	96,882,481	81,222,357	84,049,816		
LIABILITIES							
Deposits from customers	19	76,890,638	75,851,221	65,020,380	64,124,328		
Deposits and placements of banks							
and other financial institutions	20	2,849,365	7,070,077	2,802,370	6,986,949		
Bills and acceptances payable		88,860	92,841	74,749	78,292		
Recourse obligation on loans sold							
to Cagamas Berhad		700,000	700,000	700,000	700,000		
Derivative financial liabilities	17	949,838	716,168	949,813	716,113		
Other liabilities	21	3,294,602	3,045,533	3,141,127	2,953,139		
Tax payable and zakat		61,548	50,019	61,465	49,969		
Subordinated bonds	22	1,505,371	1,893,169	1,505,371	1,893,169		
Total liabilities		86,340,222	89,419,028	74,255,275	77,501,959		
EQUITY							
Share capital		754,000	754,000	754,000	754,000		
Reserves		7,265,966	6,709,453	6,213,082	5,793,857		
Total equity		8,019,966	7,463,453	6,967,082	6,547,857		
Total liabilities and equity		94,360,188	96,882,481	81,222,357	84,049,816		
Commitments and contingencies	31	115,755,294	93,074,549	112,320,792	88,855,432		

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Quarter ended		Year to d	ate ended
		30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
		2019	2018	2019	2018
Group	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	23	883,415	958,764	2,748,999	2,744,798
Interest expense	23	(514,010)	(569,925)	(1,624,085)	(1,621,442)
Net interest income	23	369,405	388,839	1,124,914	1,123,356
Income from Islamic banking operations	24	108,106	107,317	329,793	327,996
Net fee and commission income	25	110,443	88,837	292,523	263,895
Net trading income	26	26,478	55,720	99,296	162,329
Other operating income	27	33,685	11,840	113,268	17,927
Operating income		648,117	652,553	1,959,794	1,895,503
Operating expenses	28	(315,980)	(288,506)	(920,778)	(858,651)
Operating profit before impairment					
allowance and provision		332,137	364,047	1,039,016	1,036,852
Impairment writeback/(allowance and provisions)	29	39,408	(103,066)	(124,025)	(174,522)
Profit before income tax and zakat		371,545	260,981	914,991	862,330
Income tax expense	30	(91,506)	(87,241)	(219,445)	(237,117)
Zakat		(16)	-	(33)	-
Profit for the period		280,023	173,740	695,513	625,213
Other comprehensive income/(expense), net of	income	tax			

Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss

Change in fair value reserve (equity instruments)	3,504	2,908	6,059	5,863
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss				
Fair value reserve (debt instruments)				
- Change in fair value	63.397	26,564	276,382	(34,747)
- Amount transferred to profit or loss	(30,096)	(5,197)	(103,365)	1,421
- Related tax	(7,992)	(5,167)	(41,524)	8,107
Change in expected credit loss (ECL) reserve on debt				
instruments at FVOCI	12	(130)	(552)	(10,224)
Other comprehensive income/(expense) for		· · ·		
the period	28,825	18,978	137,000	(29,580)
Total comprehensive income for the period	308,848	192,718	832,513	595,633

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019 (continued)

	Quarte	r ended	Year to date ended			
	30 September 2019	30 September 2018	30 September 2019	30 September 2018		
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Profit attributable to:						
Owner of the Bank	280,023	173,804	695,513	625,319		
Non-controlling interest	-	(64)	-	(106)		
	280,023	173,740	695,513	625,213		
Total comprehensive income attributable to:						
Owner of the Bank	308,848	192,782	832,513	595,739		
Non-controlling interest	-	(64)	-	(106)		
	308,848	192,718	832,513	595,633		
Basic earnings per ordinary share (sen)	97.4	60.5	241.9	217.5		

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Quarte	r ended	Year to date ended			
				30 September			
		2019	2018	2019	2018		
Bank	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Interest income	23	910,727	977,000	2,816,089	2,796,622		
Interest expense	23	(533,293)	(580,836)	(1,664,803)	(1,654,653)		
Net interest income	23	377,434	396,164	1,151,286	1,141,969		
Net fee and commission income	25	109,106	88,837	291,035	263,311		
Net trading income	26	26,478	55,720	99,296	162,316		
Other operating income	27	62,747	39,627	197,320	113,364		
Operating income		575,765	580,348	1,738,937	1,680,960		
Operating expenses	28	(295,992)	(268,389)	(860,875)	(800,045)		
Operating profit before impairment					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
allowance and provision		279,773	311,959	878,062	880,915		
Impairment writeback/(allowance and provisions)	29	7,726	(30,196)	(106,673)	(113,410)		
Profit before income tax and zakat		287,499	281,763	771,389	767,505		
Income tax expense	30	(74,409)	(93,163)	(191,973)	(211,022)		
Profit for the period		213,090	188,600	579,416	556,483		
net of income tax Items that will not be reclassified to profit or los Change in fair value reserve (equity instruments) Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	S	3,504	2,908	6,059	5,863		
Fair value reserve (debt instruments) - Change in fair value - Amount transferred to profit or loss - Related tax		51,823 (27,179) (5,916)	19,545 (5,546) (3,395)	238,563 (93,587) (34,794)	(32,610) 803 7,595		
Change in ECL reserve on debt instruments at FVC	CI	(3)	(169)	(432)	(7,841)		
Other comprehensive income/(expense) for the period, net of income tax		22,229	13,343	115,809	(26,190)		
Total comprehensive income for the period		235,319	201,943	695,225	530,293		
Profit attributable to owner of the Bank		213,090	188,600	579,416	556,483		
Total comprehensive income attributable to owner of the Bank		235,319	201,943	695,225	530,293		
Basic earnings per ordinary share (sen)		74.1	65.6	201.5	193.6		

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Non-distributable			Non-distributable Distributable		
Group	Share capital RM'000	Regulatory reserve RM'000	Capital reserve RM'000	ECL reserve RM'000	Fair value reserve RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total equity RM'000
At 1 January 2019	754,000	600,000	56,619	1,405	83,650	5,967,779	7,463,453
Fair value reserve							
- Change in fair value	-	-	-	-	282,441	-	282,441
- Amount transferred to profit or loss	-	-	-	-	(103,365)	-	(103,365)
- Income tax effect	-	-	-	-	(41,524)	-	(41,524)
Change in ECL reserve		-	-	(552)	-	-	(552)
Total other comprehensive (expense)/income for the period	-	-	-	(552)	137,552	-	137,000
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	695,513	695,513
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period	-	-	-	(552)	137,552	695,513	832,513
Transferred to regulatory reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contributions by and distributions to owner of the Bank							
Final 2018 ordinary dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	(138,000)	(138,000)
Interim 2019 ordinary dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	(138,000)	(138,000)
At 30 September 2019	754,000	600,000	56,619	853	221,202	6,387,292	8,019,966

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019 (continued)

			Non-distri	butable		Distrik	outable	
<u>Group</u>	Share capital RM'000	Regulatory reserve RM'000	Capital reserve RM'000	ECL reserve RM'000	Fair value reserve RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Non- controlling interest RM'000	Total equity RM'000
At 1 January 2018 (as previously reported) Effect of adopting MFRS 9	754,000	486,000	56,619	- 11,629	107,999 (15,811)	5,473,294 80,894	1,494	6,879,406 76,712
Restated at 1 January 2018	754,000	486,000	56,619	11,629	92,188	5,554,188	1,494	6,956,118
Fair value reserve - Change in fair value - Transferred to profit or loss - Related tax Change in ECL reserve Total other comprehensive expense for the period Profit for the period Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period Transferred to regulatory reserve	- - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - 114,000	- - - - - - - - -	- - - (10,224) - - (10,224) - -	(28,884) 1,421 8,107 - (19,356) - (19,356) -	- - - - 625,319 625,319 (114,000)	- - - (106) - (106) -	(28,884) 1,421 8,107 (10,224) (29,580) 625,213 595,633
Contributions by and distributions to owner of the Bank Final 2017 ordinary dividend paid Interim 2018 ordinary dividend paid	-	-	-	-	- -	(150,000) (138,000)	(49)	(150,000) (138,049)
At 30 September 2018	754,000	600,000	56,619	1,405	72,832	5,777,507	1,339	7,263,702

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	Non-distributable			Distributable		
	Share	Regulatory	ECL	Fair value	Retained	Total
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	earnings	equity
Bank F	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2019 7	54,000	509,000	1,156	81,458	5,202,243	6,547,857
Fair value reserve						
- Change in fair value	-	-	-	244,622	-	244,622
- Amount transferred to profit or loss	-	-	-	(93,587)	-	(93,587)
- Income tax effect	-	-	-	(34,794)	-	(34,794)
Change in ECL reserve	-	-	(432)	-	-	(432)
Total other comprehensive (expense)/income for the period	-	-	(432)	116,241	-	115,809
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	579,416	579,416
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period	-	-	(432)	116,241	579,416	695,225
Transferred to regulatory reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contributions by and distributions to owner of the Bank						
Final 2018 ordinary dividend paid	-	-	-	-	(138,000)	(138,000)
Interim 2019 ordinary diividend paid	-	-	-	-	(138,000)	(138,000)
At 30 September 2019	54,000	509,000	724	197,699	5,505,659	6,967,082

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019 (continued)

		No	n-distributab	le	Distributable	
	Share F	Regulatory	ECL	Fair value	Retained	Total
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	earnings	equity
<u>Bank</u>	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2018 (as previously reported)	754,000	395,000	-	104,377	4,830,643	6,084,020
Effect of adopting MFRS 9	-		8,983	(15,194)	73,551	67,340
Restated at 1 January 2018	754,000	395,000	8,983	89,183	4,904,194	6,151,360
Fair value reserve						
- Change in fair value	-	-	-	(26,747)	-	(26,747)
- Transferred to profit or loss	-	-	-	803	-	803
- Related tax	-	-	-	7,595	-	7,595
Change in ECL reserve	-	-	(7,841)	-	-	(7,841)
Total other comprehensive expense for the period	-	-	(7,841)	(18,349)	-	(26,190)
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	556,483	556,483
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period	-	-	(7,841)	(18,349)	556,483	530,293
Transferred to regulatory reserve	-	114,000	-	-	(114,000)	-
Contributions by and distributions to owner of the Bank						
Final 2017 ordinary dividend paid	-	-	-	-	(150,000)	(150,000)
Interim 2018 ordinary dividend paid	-	-	-	-	(138,000)	(138,000)
At 30 September 2018	754,000	509,000	1,142	70,834	5,058,677	6,393,653

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	Gre	oup	Bank			
	Year to d	ate ended	Year to d	ate ended		
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September		
	. 2019	. 2018	. 2019	. 2018		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Cash flows from operating activities						
Profit before income tax and zakat	914,991	862,330	771,389	767,505		
	- ,	,	,	- ,		
Adjustments for:						
Amortisation of prepaid lease payments	-	27	-	27		
Depreciation of property and equipment	22,073	21,031	20,019	17,574		
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	13,730	, _	11,885	, -		
Dividends received from financial investments at FVOCI	(722)	(572)	(722)	(572)		
Dividends received from subsidiary	(·/ -	-	-	(2,800)		
Surplus assets received from winding-up of a subsidiary	-	-	-	(12,262)		
Impairment allowance and provisions	124,025	174,439	106,673	113,410		
Finance cost	625		534			
Net (gain)/loss on disposal of:	020		554			
- Financial investments at FVOCI	(102 265)	1 101	(02 5 9 7)	803		
	(103,365)	1,421	(93,587)			
- Property and equipment	19	(88)	16	(89)		
Share-based expenses	7,069	4,738	6,732	4,559		
Unrealised (gain)/loss on:	(0)	(0.000)		(0,000)		
- Financial assets at FVTPL	(955)	(2,603)	(727)	(3,069)		
- Hedging derivatives	32	(25)	32	(25)		
- Trading derivatives	98,385	(459,846)	99,255	(459,627)		
- Subordinated bonds	12,202	21,738	12,202	21,738		
Operating profit before changes in working capital	1,088,109	622,590	933,701	447,172		
Changes in operating assets and operating liabilities:						
Deposits and placements with banks and other						
financial institutions	321,258	(105,788)	476,634	(586,215)		
Investment account placement	-	-	(743,117)	49,107		
Reverse repurchase agreements	-	(187,650)	-	(187,650)		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(525,222)	347,307	(519,065)	225,034		
Loans, advances and financing	(385,937)	(1,130,397)	895,890	(992,954)		
Other assets	17,142	(39,664)	9,532	39,255		
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	(129,997)	(124,065)	(107,197)	(113,365)		
Derivative financial assets and liabilities	21,285	24,671	21,294	24,669		
Deposits from customers	1,039,417	(11,195)	896,052	603,718		
Deposits and placements of banks and other	1,000,417	(11,133)	030,032	000,710		
financial institutions	(4,220,712)	1,980,848	(4,184,579)	2,396,061		
	,					
Bills and acceptances payable	(3,981)	(77,660)	(3,543)	(71,527)		
Other liabilities	219,503	676,442	163,772	640,558		
Cash (used in)/generated from operations	(2,559,135)	1,975,439	(2,160,626)	2,473,863		
Income tax and zakat paid	(221,808)	(193,902)	(183,735)	(160,186)		
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	(2,780,943)	1,781,537	(2,344,361)	2,313,677		

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019 (continued)

	Gro	oup	Bank			
	Year to d	ate ended	Year to da	ate ended		
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Cash flows from investing activities						
Acquisition of financial investments at FVOCI	(16,359,642)	(14,235,864)	(11,069,642)	(8,262,747)		
Acquisition of property and equipment	(13,476)	(20,294)	(13,346)	(15,683)		
Dividends received from financial investments at FVOCI	722	572	722	572		
Dividends received from subsidiary	-	-	-	2,800		
Final distribution of surplus assets received on completion						
of winding-up of a subsidiary	-	-	-	13,853		
Proceeds from disposal of financial investments at FVOCI	16,333,697	12,579,499	11,055,618	6,349,467		
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	44	176	44	176		
Net cash used in investing activities	(38,655)	(1,675,911)	(26,604)	(1,911,562)		
Cash flows from financing activities						
Dividends paid to owner of the Bank	(276,000)	(288,000)	(276,000)	(288,000)		
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest	(270,000)	(49)	(270,000)	(200,000)		
Redemption of subordinated bonds	(400,000)	(+5)	(400,000)	_		
Payment of lease liabilities	(9,413)	-	(400,000) (8,061)	-		
Recourse obligation on loans sold to Cagamas Berhad	(0,110)	(244,471)	(0,001)	(244,471)		
Net cash used in financing activities	(685,413)	(532,520)	(684,061)	(532,471)		
	(000,110)	(002,020)		(002,111)		
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(3,505,011)	(426,894)	(3,055,026)	(130,356)		
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	4,898,851	6,158,261	4,348,837	5,571,918		
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September	1,393,840	5,731,367	1,293,811	5,441,562		

Details of cash and cash equivalents are diclosed in Note 10 to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

GENERAL INFORMATION

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Bank as at and for the financial period ended 30 September 2019 comprise the Bank and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group").

The Bank is principally engaged in banking and related financial services, whilst the subsidiaries are principally engaged in the businesses of Islamic Banking, corporate finance and related advisory services and, the provision of nominee services. There has been no significant change in the nature of these activities during the financial period.

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

The Group achieved net profit of RM695 million in the first 9 months of 2019; an increase of RM70 million or 11% compared to the corresponding period last year.

Total income grew RM64 million or 3% to RM1,960 million attributed to higher gain on disposal of financial investments at FVOCI and higher fee and commission income by RM94 million and RM28 million respectively, partially offset by lower net trading income by RM63 million.

Overheads increased by 7% mainly driven by the higher personnel costs and establishment costs.

The Group and the Bank remained well capitalised with Common Equity Tier 1 (CET 1) capital ratios of 13.977% and 13.578%, Tier 1 capital ratios of 14.900% and 14.707%, and total capital ratios of 17.538% and 17.317% respectively, well above regulatory requirements.

ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE AND PROSPECTS

With global economic growth forecasted to slow to 3.2% for 2019, the external headwinds will affect Malaysia's economic growth, estimated at 4.7% by the government for the full year 2019, despite having registered a stronger growth of 4.9% in the second quarter of 2019. The Malaysian government, in its National Budget 2020, targets to deliver shared prosperity for the population and estimates the country's economy to grow by 4.8% in 2020, supported by the implementation of budgetary measures.

Against this backdrop, the Group will continue to expand its wealth management business in the country as well as to build its loans and financing books for the corporates and small and medium enterprises (SMEs). Global Investment Banking (GIB) Malaysia has advised and arranged Green Syndicated Project Financing as well as Sustainable and Responsible Investment Sukuk for several large scale solar plants in Malaysia. In support of the Malaysian government's target to increase the country's power generation mix from renewable energy to 20% by 2030, GIB Malaysia will continue to focus on advising and arranging sustainable financing for the development of solar plants. Global Treasury (GT) will continue to focus on treasury advisory services and providing solutions to our customers.

The Group will continue to invest in digitalisation initiatives and transformation of customer touch-point platforms so that customers are able to enjoy a seamless banking experience. The Group has also embarked on a Future Smart programme with the aim to create a digital culture and an empowered workforce prepared for a digital future where rapid changes are taking place.

The Group will continue to monitor its capital and liquidity closely as well as to preserve its asset quality.

1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to the periods presented in these unaudited condensed interim financial statements and have been applied consistently by Group entities, unless otherwise stated.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is the Bank's functional currency. All financial information presented in RM have been rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise stated.

(a) Statement of compliance

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements of the Group and the Bank have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the assets and liabilities which are stated at fair values as disclosed in the notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements: financial assets at FVTPL, financial investments at FVOCI, loans, advances and financing at FVTPL and derivative financial instruments. The unaudited condensed interim financial statements in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134, International Accounting Standards 34, the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia and Shariah requirements (operations of Islamic Banking).

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements incorporate all activities relating to Islamic Banking which have been undertaken by the Group in compliance with Shariah principles. Islamic Banking refers generally to the acceptance of deposits and granting of financing under Shariah principles.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statement should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statement of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transaction that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

The following accounting standards and amendments have been adopted by the Group and the Bank during the current period:

- MFRS 16, Leases
- IC Interpretation 23, Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments
- Amendments to MFRS 3, Business Combinations (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017
- Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 9, Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation
- Amendments to MFRS 11, Joint Arrangements (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 112, Income Tax (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 119, Employee Benefits (Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement)
- Amendments to MFRS 123, Borrowing Costs (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 128, Investment in Associates and Joint Ventures Long-term Interests in Associates and Joint Ventures

The initial application of the above mentioned accounting standards, interpretation and amendments do not have any material impact to the financial statements of the Group and the Bank except as mentioned below:

MFRS 16, *Leases* which came into effect on 1 January 2019 introduces a single, on-balance sheet lease accounting model for leases. A lessee recognises a lease liability to make lease payments and an asset representing the "right-of-use" of the underlying asset during the lease term. The right-of-use asset is depreciated in accordance with the principle in MFRS 116, *Property, Plant and Equipment* and the lease liability is accreted over time with interest/finance expense recognised in the profit or loss. Lessor accounting under MFRS 16 is substantially the same as the accounting under MFRS 117, *Leases* whereby lessors will continue to classify leases as either finance or operating leases.

1 BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

(a) Statement of compliance (continued)

The Group and the Bank applied MFRS 16 using the modified retrospective approach whereby the cumulative effect of adopting MFRS 16 is recognised to the opening balance of retained earnings as at 1 January 2019, with no restatement of comparative information. The Group and the Bank elected to apply the practical expedient to grandfather the assessment of contracts that were previously identified as leases under MFRS 117. This means that the lease definition under MFRS 16 was applied only to new or changed contracts entered on or after 1 January 2019.

In implementing MFRS 16 on 1 January 2019, the Group and the Bank recognised an additional RM29 million and RM25 million respectively of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities. There is no impact on retained earnings as at 1 January 2019 arising from the adoption of MFRS16.

The Group and the Bank have not adopted the following amendments to accounting standards issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") as they are not yet effective:

Effective for annual periods commencing on or after 1 January 2020

- Amendments to MFRS 3, Business Combinations
- Amendments to MFRS 101, Presentation of Financial Statements and MFRS 108, Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

Effective date to be announced by MASB

• Amendments to MFRS 10, Consolidated Financial Statements and MFRS 128, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures - Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

The Group and the Bank plan to apply the above mentioned amendments to accounting standards when they become effective. The initial application of the abovementioned amendments to accounting standards are not expected to have any material impact to the financial statements of the Group and the Bank.

(b) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements in conformity with MFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these unaudited condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's and the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the audited financial statements as at and for the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies applied by the Group and the Bank in these unaudited condensed interim financial statements are the same as those applied by the Group and the Bank in its audited financial statements as at and for the financial year ended 31 December 2018, except as disclosed in Note 1(a).

3 AUDITOR'S REPORT ON PRECEDING ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The auditor's report on the financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 was not subject to any qualification.

4 SEASONALITY OF OPERATIONS

The business operations of the Group and the Bank are not materially affected by any seasonal factors.

5 DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITIES

There were no other issuances, cancellations, repurchases and repayments of debt and securities by the Bank during the financial period saved as disclosed in Note 22.

6 CHANGES IN COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the financial period ended 30 September 2019.

7 DIVIDENDS

Since the end of the previous financial year, the Bank paid:

- (i) a final dividend of 48 sen per ordinary share totalling RM138 million in respect of the previous financial year on 26 April 2019; and
- (ii) an interim dividend of 48 sen per ordinary share totalling RM138 million in respect of the financial period ended 30 June 2019 on 26 September 2019.

8 SIGNIFICANT AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There was no material event subsequent to the end of the reporting period that requires disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

9 UNUSUAL ITEMS DUE TO THEIR NATURE, SIZE OR INCIDENCE

There was no unusual item affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group and the Bank for the financial period ended 30 September 2019.

10 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Group		Bank	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other				
financial institutions	366,345	361,561	290,283	307,702
Money at call and deposit placements with				
financial institutions maturing within one month	518,102	593,549	833,828	1,003,135
Deposit placements with Bank Negara Malaysia	509,393	3,943,741	169,700	3,038,000
	1,393,840	4,898,851	1,293,811	4,348,837
Expected credit loss ("ECL") allowance	(1,570)	(1,345)	(1,570)	(1,345)
	1,392,270	4,897,506	1,292,241	4,347,492

Included in the Bank's cash and cash equivalents are deposits and placements with OCBC Al-Amin of RM316 million (31 December 2018: RM410 million), which are unsecured and profit bearing.

10 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (continued)

(a) Movements in ECL allowance on cash and cash equivalents

	30 September 2019			31 December 2018		
Group and Bank	Stage 1 12 months ECL RM'000	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL RM'000	Total ECL non-credit impaired RM'000	Stage 1 12 months ECL RM'000	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL RM'000	Total ECL non-credit impaired RM'000
At 1 January New financial assets	1,345	-	1,345	170	45	215
originated or purchased Financial assets	69	-	69	-	-	-
derecognised	(27)	-	(27)	-	-	-
Net remeasurement during	5				<i></i>	
the period/year	172	-	172	1,087	(45)	1,042
Other movements At 30 September/	11	-	11	88	-	88
31 December	1,570	-	1,570	1,345	-	1,345

11 DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS WITH BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	Group		Bar	nk
	30 September 31 December 3		30 September 31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Licensed banks	78,736	400,000	503,703	980,343
ECL allowance	(3)	(44)	(3)	(44)
	78,733	399,956	503,700	980,299

Included in the Bank's deposits and placements with licensed banks are deposits and placements with OCBC Al-Amin of RM425 million (31 December 2018: RM580 million), which are unsecured and profit bearing.

(a) Movements in ECL allowance on deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions

	30 September 2019			31 December 2018		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total ECL	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total ECL
	12 months	Lifetime	non-credit	12 months	Lifetime	non-credit
Group and Bank	ECL RM'000	ECL RM'000	impaired RM'000	ECL RM'000	ECL RM'000	impaired RM'000
At 1 January	44	-	44	17	15	32
New financial assets						
originated or purchased	9	-	9	35	-	35
Financial assets						
derecognised	(35)	-	(35)	-	-	-
Net remeasurement during						
the period/year	(15)	-	(15)	(8)	(15)	(23)
At 30 September/						
31 December	3	-	3	44	-	44

12 INVESTMENT ACCOUNT PLACEMENT

	Bank		
	30 September 31 December		
	2019 201		
	RM'000	RM'000	
Restricted Profit Sharing Investment Accounts	2,068,260	1,379,286	
ECL allowance	(39,673)	(60,510)	
	2,028,587	1,318,776	

The exposure to Restricted Profit Sharing Investment Accounts ("RPSIA") is an arrangement with its subsidiary, OCBC Al-Amin Bank Berhad ("OCBC Al-Amin"), which contract is based on Mudharabah principle to fund a specific business venture whereby the Bank solely provides capital and the business venture is managed solely by OCBC Al-Amin. The profit of the business venture arrangement is shared with the Bank as mudarib based on a pre-agreed ratio, and losses borne by the Bank.

Except for an exposure to a specific RPSIA funded financing of RM60 million (31 December 2018: RM116 million) on which Stage 3 ECL allowance has been provided as at 30 September 2019, the rest of the RPSIA exposures are categorised as Pass according to the Bank's classification grade.

(a) Movements in ECL allowance on investment account placements

<u>Bank</u>	Stage 1 12 months ECL non-credit impaired RM'000	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL non-credit impaired RM'000	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit impaired RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
At 1 January 2019	3,392	-	57,118	60,510
New financial assets originated or purchased	316	-	-	316
Net remeasurement during the period	3,196	-	29,794	32,990
Written off	-	-	(54,143)	(54,143)
At 30 September 2019	6,904	-	32,769	39,673
At 1 January 2018	8,561	-	59,818	68,379
New financial assets originated or purchased	478	-	-	478
Financial assets derecognised	(819)	-	-	(819)
Net remeasurement during the year	(4,828)	-	-	(4,828)
Other movements	-	-	(2,700)	(2,700)
At 31 December 2018	3,392	-	57,118	60,510

13 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS ("FVTPL")

	Group		Ва	nk
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At fair value				
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	266,483	500,813	266,483	500,813
Malaysian Government Securities	915,071	261,220	915,071	261,220
Malaysian Government Treasury Bills	1,186,495	377,339	1,186,495	377,339
Bank Negara Malaysia Monetary Notes	4	75,221	4	75,221
Corporate Bonds and Sukuk	31,453	658,736	15,088	648,756
Debentures	186	186	186	186
	2,399,692	1,873,515	2,383,327	1,863,535

14 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ("FVOCI")

	Group		Bank	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At fair value				
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	6,857,648	5,433,495	4,552,491	3,110,701
Malaysian Government Securities	4,418,297	3,213,339	4,418,297	3,213,339
Malaysian Government Debt Securities and Sukuk	161,102	357,061	65,443	112,488
Bank Negara Malaysia Monetary Notes	9,994	445,470	9,994	445,470
Foreign Government Debt Securities	144,235	614,177	118,765	443,825
Negotiable Instruments of Deposit and Islamic				
Negotiable Instruments of Deposit	3,334,752	2,992,396	1,937,255	1,920,316
Corporate and Islamic Corporate Bonds, Sukuk and				
Sanadat Mudharabah Cagamas	3,081,084	4,647,270	2,639,244	4,241,186
Unquoted shares in Malaysia	105,277	99,218	105,277	99,218
	18,112,389	17,802,426	13,846,766	13,586,543

ECL allowance for financial investments at FVOCI is recognised in the ECL reserve.

(a) Movements in ECL allowance on financial investments at FVOCI

	30 September 2019			31 December 2018		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total ECL	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total ECL
	12 months	Lifetime	non-credit	12 months	Lifetime	non-credit
	ECL	ECL	impaired	ECL	ECL	impaired
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January	1,355	50	1,405	8,380	3,249	11,629
Transferred to Stage 1	-	-	-	32	(32)	-
Transferred to Stage 2	-	-	-	(12)	12	-
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets	195	-	195	2,728	-	2,728
derecognised Net remeasurement during	(499)	(41)	(540)	(1,805)	-	(1,805)
the period/year	(201)	(9)	(210)	(7,978)	(3,178)	(11,156)
Other movements At 30 September/	3	-	3	10	(1)	9
31 December	853	-	853	1,355	50	1,405
			000	1,000	00	1,400
<u>Bank</u>						
At 1 January	1,156	-	1,156	6,464	2,519	8,983
Transferred to Stage 1	-	-	-	14	(14)	-
Transferred to Stage 2	-	-	-	(4)	4	-
New financial assets originated or purchased	69	-	69	2,242	-	2,242
Financial assets	00		00	2,212		2,212
derecognised	(445)	-	(445)	(752)	-	(752)
Net remeasurement during						
the period/year	(59)	-	(59)	(6,817)	(2,509)	(9,326)
Other movements	3	-	3	9	-	9
At 30 September/						
31 December	724	-	724	1,156	-	1,156

15 LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING

	Group		Bank	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost				
Overdrafts	2,979,088	3,031,000	2,979,088	3,031,000
Term loans/financing:				
- Housing loans/financing	24,441,942	25,592,189	22,496,680	23,629,878
 Syndicated term loans/financing 	4,048,340	3,495,338	3,363,800	2,741,928
- Hire purchase receivables	373,207	393,155	10	10
- Other term loans/financing	22,092,011	22,049,075	17,766,677	18,340,739
Credit cards	628,223	619,195	628,223	619,195
Bills receivable	228,636	208,252	167,984	190,746
Trust receipts	29,549	32,800	29,388	32,800
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	3,233,686	3,308,240	2,833,333	2,849,402
Revolving credit	9,888,983	8,759,195	6,055,771	5,647,098
Staff loans/financing	49,892	53,935	49,892	53,935
Other loans/financing	1,742,626	1,912,691	1,581,075	1,762,415
	69,736,183	69,455,065	57,951,921	58,899,146
At fair value			10.000	
Other term loans/financing	10,008	24,836	10,008	24,836
Gross loans, advances and financing	69,746,191	69,479,901	57,961,929	58,923,982
			(000 4 45)	(050,000)
ECL allowance	(901,117)	(898,405)	(666,145)	(658,693)
Net loans, advances and financing	68,845,074	68,581,496	57,295,784	58,265,289
(a) By type of customer				
Domestic banking institutions	8,371	28,477	8,371	28,477
Domestic non-bank financial institutions	2,719,054	1,548,954	1,693,663	1,494,633
Domestic business enterprises	, -,	,,	, ,	, - ,
- Small and medium enterprises	13,516,629	12,911,253	11,110,567	10,884,461
- Others	22,575,709	22,674,910	17,589,411	17,627,218
Individuals	27,284,323	28,727,164	25,064,458	26,423,245
Foreign entities	3,642,105	3,589,143	2,495,459	2,465,948
	69,746,191	69,479,901	57,961,929	58,923,982
(b) By interest/profit rate sensitivity				
Fixed rate				
- Housing loans/financing	31,700	19,531	67	9,924
- Hire purchase receivables	174,870	185,330	10	10
- Other fixed rate loans/financing	7,042,843	6,893,475	5,432,524	5,152,777
5				
Variable rate - Base rate/Base lending rate/Base financing				
rate plus	40,030,718	41,602,867	35,993,114	37,812,593
- Cost plus	21,715,957	20,169,093	15,829,449	15,344,600
- Other variable rates	750,103	609,605	706,765	604,078
	69,746,191	69,479,901	57,961,929	58,923,982
		,,	,,	

15 LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (continued)

	Group		Bank	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(c) By sector				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	3,983,405	3,511,185	2,302,698	1,951,580
Mining and quarrying	516,386	478,479	221,047	360,751
Manufacturing	7,795,370	7,937,725	6,313,053	6,426,866
Electricity, gas and water	465,481	483,927	433,300	446,321
Construction	2,900,800	2,969,574	2,241,608	2,177,234
Real estate	7,673,878	7,691,493	6,547,038	6,729,713
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	8,022,053	7,718,554	6,815,037	6,684,988
Transport, storage and communication	1,269,399	1,138,770	1,094,393	936,379
Finance, insurance and business services	3,535,456	2,375,844	2,328,466	2,168,218
Community, social and personal services	2,179,260	2,591,561	1,627,684	1,887,565
Household				
 Purchase of residential properties 	25,415,314	26,636,501	23,464,201	24,667,646
 Purchase of non-residential properties 	928,067	1,008,631	887,735	968,538
- Others	2,762,118	2,897,614	2,416,318	2,478,784
Others	2,299,204	2,040,043	1,269,351	1,039,399
	69,746,191	69,479,901	57,961,929	58,923,982
(d) By geographical distribution				
Malaysia	66,167,986	66,023,847	55,467,578	56,460,334
Singapore	1,824,887	1,785,469	1,225,242	1,153,642
Other ASEAN countries	526,613	562,584	356,467	368,063
Rest of the world	1,226,705	1,108,001	912,642	941,943
	69,746,191	69,479,901	57,961,929	58,923,982

The analysis by geography is determined based on where the credit risk resides.

(e) By residual contractual maturity

Up to one year	22,313,847	20,198,290	17,558,444	16,028,474
Over one year to three years	3,679,979	4,426,273	2,928,999	3,783,786
Over three years to five years	5,560,382	5,160,252	4,145,973	4,017,397
Over five years	38,191,983	39,695,086	33,328,513	35,094,325
	69,746,191	69,479,901	57,961,929	58,923,982

16 IMPAIRED LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING

(i) Movements in credit impaired loans, advances and financing

30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2019 31 December 2018 31 December 2019 31 December 2018 31 December 2019 31 December 2018 At 1 January 1,333,041 1,430,623 957,941 1,047,051 Impaired during the period/year 339,210 997,132 650,360 703,604 Reclassified as non-credit impaired (315,361) (524,576) (278,269) (434,105) Amount vitten off (160,919) (239,897) (77,450) (126,127) Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 9,473 8,050 5,786 5,769 Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 16,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699		Gro	oup	Ba	nk
RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At 1 January 1,333,041 1,430,623 957,941 1,047,051 Impaired during the period/year 939,210 997,132 650,360 703,604 Reclassified as non-credit impaired (315,361) (524,576) (278,269) (434,105) Amount recovered (413,594) (332,646) (291,851) (233,032) Amount written off (160,919) (239,897) (79,450) (126,127) Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,333,069 1,333,041 957,941 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
At 1 January 1,333,041 1,430,623 957,941 1,047,051 Impaired during the period/year 939,210 997,132 650,360 703,604 Reclassified as non-credit impaired (315,361) (524,576) (278,269) (434,105) Amount recovered (413,594) (332,646) (291,851) (233,032) Amount written off (160,919) (239,897) (79,450) (126,127) Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector 326,937 20,6423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,100 39,093 9.988 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,264 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage a		2019	2018	2019	2018
Impaired during the period/year 939,210 997,132 650,360 703,604 Reclassified as non-credit impaired (315,361) (524,576) (278,269) (434,105) Amount recovered (413,594) (332,646) (291,851) (233,032) Amount written off (160,919) (239,897) (79,450) (126,127) Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector -		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Reclassified as non-credit impaired (315,361) (524,576) (278,269) (434,105) Amount recovered (413,594) (332,646) (291,851) (233,032) Amount written off (160,919) (239,897) (79,450) (126,127) Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (388,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector	At 1 January	1,333,041	1,430,623	957,941	1,047,051
Amount recovered (413,594) (332,646) (291,851) (233,032) Amount written off (160,919) (239,897) (79,450) (126,127) Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector -	Impaired during the period/year	939,210	997,132	650,360	703,604
Amount written off (160,919) (239,897) (79,450) (126,127) Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector	Reclassified as non-credit impaired	(315,361)	(524,576)	(278,269)	(434,105)
Effect of foreign exchange difference 692 2,405 409 550 At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector	Amount recovered	(413,594)	(332,646)	(291,851)	(233,032)
At 30 September/31 December 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 9,473 8,050 5,786 5,769 Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 1,6047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 <td>Amount written off</td> <td>(160,919)</td> <td>(239,897)</td> <td>(79,450)</td> <td>(126,127)</td>	Amount written off	(160,919)	(239,897)	(79,450)	(126,127)
Stage 3 ECL allowance (339,262) (368,702) (227,500) (248,504) Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 9,473 8,050 5,786 5,769 Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 48,21 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - Purchase of non-residential properties 219,945 32,913 28,933	Effect of foreign exchange difference	692	2,405	409	550
Net impaired loans, advances and financing 1,043,807 964,339 731,640 709,437 (a) By sector Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 9,473 8,050 5,786 5,769 Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 Others 0113 77,513 16,997 56,290	At 30 September/31 December	1,383,069	1,333,041	959,140	957,941
(a) By sector Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 9,473 8,050 5,786 5,769 Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - Purchase of residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 0thers 6,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941	Stage 3 ECL allowance	(339,262)	(368,702)	(227,500)	(248,504)
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 9,473 8,050 5,786 5,769 Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,668 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 104,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - - - - 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 Others 0 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution - - 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941	Net impaired loans, advances and financing	1,043,807	964,339	731,640	709,437
Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - Purchase of residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 0,0113 77,513 16,997 56,290 07,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 0 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 <td< td=""><td>(a) By sector</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	(a) By sector				
Mining and quarrying 15,443 20,788 15,443 20,788 Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - Purchase of residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 0,0113 77,513 16,997 56,290 07,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 0 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 <td< td=""><td>Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</td><td>9,473</td><td>8,050</td><td>5,786</td><td>5,769</td></td<>	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	9,473	8,050	5,786	5,769
Manufacturing 326,937 206,423 194,348 181,310 Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - - - - 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 0,0113 77,513 16,997 56,290 - 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 - 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution - - - 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21	• • • •		,		,
Construction 59,699 19,102 39,093 9,998 Real estate 43,337 76,524 42,629 69,557 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household -					
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels 209,568 215,284 106,904 112,675 Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - - - - - - Purchase of residential properties 515,674 455,136 448,637 395,000 - Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 1	Construction	59,699	19,102		9,998
Transport, storage and communication 34,884 64,468 30,784 58,870 Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - - - - - - Purchase of residential properties 515,674 455,136 448,637 395,000 - Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665	Real estate	43,337	76,524	42,629	69,557
Finance, insurance and business services 16,047 20,179 8,544 10,416 Community, social and personal services 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 Household - - Purchase of residential properties 515,674 455,136 448,637 395,000 - Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665	Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	209,568	215,284	106,904	112,675
Community, social and personal services Household 4,821 6,008 3,640 4,617 - Purchase of residential properties 515,674 455,136 448,637 395,000 - Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665	Transport, storage and communication	34,884	64,468	30,784	58,870
Household - Purchase of residential properties 515,674 455,136 448,637 395,000 - Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665	Finance, insurance and business services	16,047	20,179	8,544	10,416
- Purchase of residential properties 515,674 455,136 448,637 395,000 - Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665		4,821	6,008	3,640	4,617
- Purchase of non-residential properties 29,945 32,913 28,933 32,167 - Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665			455 400	440.007	205 000
- Others 40,113 77,513 16,997 56,290 Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665					
Others 77,128 130,653 17,402 484 1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665	· ·				
1,383,069 1,333,041 959,140 957,941 (b) By geographical distribution 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665					
(b) By geographical distribution Malaysia 1,353,785 1,304,041 929,856 928,941 Singapore 21,112 15,335 21,112 15,335 Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665	Others				
Malaysia1,353,7851,304,041929,856928,941Singapore21,11215,33521,11215,335Rest of the world8,17213,6658,17213,665		1,363,009	1,333,041	959,140	957,941
Singapore21,11215,33521,11215,335Rest of the world8,17213,6658,17213,665	(b) By geographical distribution				
Singapore21,11215,33521,11215,335Rest of the world8,17213,6658,17213,665	Malaysia	1,353,785	1,304,041	929,856	928,941
Rest of the world 8,172 13,665 8,172 13,665	-				
	÷ ·				

The analysis by geography is determined based on where the credit risk resides.

OCBC BANK (MALAYSIA) BERHAD Company No.199401009721 (295400-W) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 30 SEPTEMBER 2019 (continued)

16 IMPAIRED LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (continued)

(ii) Movements in impairment allowance on loans, advances and financing

	30 September 2019				31 December 2018				
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3		Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3		
	12 months ECL	Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL		12 months ECL	Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL		
	non-credit	non-credit	credit	Total	non-credit	non-credit	credit	Total	
	impaired	impaired	impaired	ECL	impaired	impaired	impaired	ECL	
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At 1 January	241,198	288,505	368,702	898,405	182,120	301,558	389,432	873,110	
Transferred to Stage 1	230,745	(210,558)	(20,187)	-	434,605	(378,042)	(56,563)	-	
Transferred to Stage 2	(59,491)	85,936	(26,445)	-	(62,394)	88,759	(26,365)	-	
Transferred to Stage 3	(4,226)	(119,602)	123,828	-	(1,776)	(134,817)	136,593	-	
New financial assets originated or purchased	146,381	48,299	-	194,680	217,977	53,838	-	271,815	
Financial assets derecognised	(110,724)	(64,221)	(25,851)	(200,796)	(133,696)	(75,932)	(16,197)	(225,825)	
Net remeasurement during the period/year	(184,834)	273,781	92,202	181,149	(393,686)	432,466	199,337	238,117	
Written off	-	-	(160,919)	(160,919)	-	-	(239,897)	(239,897)	
Other movements	581	85	(12,068)	(11,402)	(1,952)	675	(17,638)	(18,915)	
At 30 September/31 December	259,630	302,225	339,262	901,117	241,198	288,505	368,702	898,405	
At 1 January									
 Loans, advances and financing Loan/financing related credit commitments and 	228,310	274,791	368,702	871,803	170,197	297,300	389,432	856,929	
financial guarantees	12,888	13,714	-	26,602	11,923	4,258	-	16,181	
	241,198	288,505	368,702	898,405	182,120	301,558	389,432	873,110	
At 30 September/31 December									
 Loans, advances and financing Loan/financing related credit commitments and 	133,909	227,915	339,262	701,086	228,310	274,791	368,702	871,803	
financial guarantees	125,721	74,310	-	200,031	12,888	13,714	-	26,602	
-	259,630	302,225	339,262	901,117	241,198	288,505	368,702	898,405	

16 IMPAIRED LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (continued)

(ii) Movements in impairment allowance on loans, advances and financing (continued)

	30 September 2019				31 December 2018				
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3		Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3		
	12 months	Lifetime	Lifetime		12 months	Lifetime	Lifetime		
	ECL	ECL	ECL		ECL	ECL	ECL		
	non-credit	non-credit	credit	Total	non-credit	non-credit	credit	Total	
	impaired	impaired	impaired	ECL	impaired	impaired	impaired	ECL	
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At 1 January	178,849	231,340	248,504	658,693	137,705	204,111	263,555	605,371	
Transferred to Stage 1	180,167	(166,401)	(13,766)	-	264,941	(235,683)	(29,258)	-	
Transferred to Stage 2	(44,685)	64,641	(19,956)	-	(40,173)	58,969	(18,796)	-	
Transferred to Stage 3	(2,314)	(73,044)	75,358	-	(611)	(71,541)	72,152	-	
New financial assets originated or purchased	123,417	42,524	-	165,941	166,324	43,404	-	209,728	
Financial assets derecognised	(92,808)	(54,742)	(17,766)	(165,316)	(110,014)	(58,865)	(10,791)	(179,670)	
Net remeasurement during the period/year	(149,786)	201,075	41,880	93,169	(237,880)	290,629	110,309	163,058	
Written off	-	-	(79,450)	(79,450)	-	-	(126,127)	(126,127)	
Other movements	339	73	(7,304)	(6,892)	(1,443)	316	(12,540)	(13,667)	
At 30 September/31 December	193,179	245,466	227,500	666,145	178,849	231,340	248,504	658,693	
At 1 January									
 Loans, advances and financing Loan/financing related credit commitments and 	169,102	217,864	248,504	635,470	129,038	201,164	263,555	593,757	
financial guarantees	9,747	13,476	-	23,223	8,667	2,947	-	11,614	
	178,849	231,340	248,504	658,693	137,705	204,111	263,555	605,371	
At 30 September/31 December									
 Loans, advances and financing Loan/financing related credit commitments and 	70,931	179,375	227,500	477,806	169,102	217,864	248,504	635,470	
financial guarantees	122,248	66,091	-	188,339	9,747	13,476	-	23,223	
-	193,179	245,466	227,500	666,145	178,849	231,340	248,504	658,693	

17 DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Financial derivatives are instruments which values change in response to the change in one or more "underlying" such as foreign exchange rate, security price and credit index. They include forwards, swaps, futures, options and credit derivatives. In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank customise derivatives to meet the specific needs of their customers. The Group and the Bank also transact in these derivatives for proprietary trading purposes as well as to manage its assets/liabilities and structural positions. While the Group and the Bank also enter into other foreign exchange forward contracts with the intention to reduce the foreign exchange risk of expected sales and purchases, these other contracts are not designated as hedge relationships and are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The tables below analyse the principal amounts and the positive (assets) and negative (liabilities) fair values of the Group's and the Bank's financial derivatives. The notional amounts of these instruments indicate the volume of transactions outstanding at the reporting date for both trading and hedging instruments. They do not necessarily indicate the amount of future cash flows or the fair value of the derivatives and therefore, do not represent total amount of risk. The positive (assets) and negative (liabilities) fair values represent the favourable and unfavourable fair value respectively of hedging and trading derivatives as a result of fluctuations in the value of the underlying relative to their contractual terms as at reporting date.

	30 September 2019			31 December 2018		
	Contract or underlying principal	Fair	value	Contract or underlying principal	Fair v	alue
<u>Group</u>	amount RM'000	Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000	amount RM'000	Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000
Trading						
Foreign exchange derivative	S					
- Forwards	4,435,958	25,239	8,855	3,797,284	35,951	13,089
- Swaps	15,473,132	465,007	496,427	13,811,028	529,082	496,040
- Options	1,460,222	4,371	1,123	866,437	5,990	2,116
Interest rate derivatives						
- Swaps	59,579,376	281,672	344,583	41,248,610	104,588	114,755
- Options	180,000	49	165	180,000	56	312
- Futures	156,167	81	-	333,719	142	1,081
Equity and other derivatives						
- Swaps	985,809	42,469	42,469	217,800	11,699	11,699
- Exchange traded futures	6,242	12	-	-	-	-
- Commodity futures	41,090	182	251	42,091	166	3,702
- Credit linked notes	1,201,414	54,070	54,070	1,241,549	72,971	72,971
	83,519,410	873,152	947,943	61,738,518	760,645	715,765
Hedging Interest rate derivatives						
- Swaps	117,025	-	1,895	116,211	116	403
	83,636,435	873,152	949,838	61,854,729	760,761	716,168

17 DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (continued)

	September 20	119	31 December 2018			
Contract or			Contract or			
underlying			underlying			
principal	Fair	value	principal	Fair va	alue	
amount	Assets	Liabilities	amount	Assets	Liabilities	
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
4,426,001	25,124	8,822	3,808,900	35,958	13,034	
15,477,281	465,198	496,434	13,842,531	530,373	496,040	
1,460,222	4,371	1,123	866,437	5,990	2,116	
59,579,376	282,263	344,584	41,248,610	104,806	114,755	
180,000	49	165	180,000	56	312	
156,167	81	-	333,719	142	1,081	
985,809	42,469	42,469	217,800	11,699	11,699	
6,242	12	-	-	-	-	
41,090	182	251	42,091	166	3,702	
1,201,414	54,070	54,070	1,241,549	72,971	72,971	
83,513,602	873,819	947,918	61,781,637	762,161	715,710	
117,025	-	1,895	116,211	116	403	
83,630,627	873,819	949,813	61,897,848	762,277	716,113	
	underlying principal amount RM'000 4,426,001 15,477,281 1,460,222 59,579,376 180,000 156,167 985,809 6,242 41,090 1,201,414 33,513,602	underlying principal amount RM'000 Fair v Assets RM'000 4,426,001 25,124 15,477,281 465,198 1,460,222 4,371 59,579,376 282,263 180,000 49 156,167 81 985,809 42,469 6,242 12 41,090 182 1,201,414 54,070 33,513,602 873,819	underlying principal amount RM'000 Fair value 4,426,001 25,124 8,822 15,477,281 465,198 496,434 1,460,222 4,371 1,123 59,579,376 282,263 344,584 180,000 49 165 156,167 81 - 985,809 42,469 42,469 6,242 12 - 41,090 182 251 1,201,414 54,070 54,070 33,513,602 873,819 947,918	underlying principal amount RM'000 Fair value Assets underlying Liabilities RM'000 principal amount RM'000 4,426,001 25,124 8,822 3,808,900 15,477,281 465,198 496,434 13,842,531 1,460,222 4,371 1,123 866,437 59,579,376 282,263 344,584 41,248,610 180,000 49 165 180,000 156,167 81 - 333,719 985,809 42,469 42,469 217,800 6,242 12 - - 41,090 182 251 42,091 1,201,414 54,070 54,070 1,241,549 33,513,602 873,819 947,918 61,781,637	underlying principal amount Fair value underlying principal Assets Eair value underlying principal amount Fair value 4,426,001 25,124 8,822 3,808,900 35,958 15,477,281 465,198 496,434 13,842,531 530,373 1,460,222 4,371 1,123 866,437 5,990 59,579,376 282,263 344,584 41,248,610 104,806 180,000 49 165 180,000 56 156,167 81 - 333,719 142 985,809 42,469 42,469 217,800 11,699 6,242 12 - - - 41,090 182 251 42,091 166 1,201,414 54,070 54,070 1,241,549 72,971 33,513,602 873,819 947,918 61,781,637 762,161	

18 OTHER ASSETS

		Group		Bank	
	Note	30 September 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	30 September 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
	NOLE				
Amount due from subsidiary	(a)	-	-	14,031	10,034
Interest/Profit receivable Unquoted redeemable Islamic subordinated		143,969	188,515	126,026	164,453
bonds of subsidiary	(b)	-	-	200,000	200,000
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments		254,838	230,483	247,467	224,974
		398,807	418,998	587,524	599,461

(a) The amount due from subsidiary is unsecured, interest/profit free and repayable on demand.

(b) The Bank subscribed for RM200 million redeemable 10 years non-callable 5 years subordinated bond issued by OCBC Al-Amin under the principle of Murabahah at a profit rate of 4.80% per annum payable semi-annually in arrears from the issue date with the last Periodic Profit Payment to be made up to (but excluding) the maturity date or early redemption of the Murabahah subordinated bond, whichever is earlier.

19 DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

	Gre	oup	Bank		
	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
(a) By type of deposit					
Demand deposits	17,013,053	15,947,506	13,034,565	11,996,549	
Fixed/General investment deposits	42,262,528	43,985,063	35,364,251	37,926,275	
Saving deposits	11,743,113	8,663,523	11,070,624	8,144,688	
Negotiable instruments of deposit	3,770,140	4,238,206	3,770,141	4,238,205	
Short-term money market deposits	2,101,804	3,016,923	1,780,799	1,818,611	
	76,890,638	75,851,221	65,020,380	64,124,328	
(b) By type of customer					
Government and statutory bodies	1,752,155	1,845,890	235,668	146,443	
Non-bank financial institutions	3,292,888	3,662,170	2,136,143	2,141,938	
Business enterprises	27,288,633	28,498,385	21,906,641	23,168,402	
Individuals	37,112,801	34,266,213	33,567,549	31,255,498	
Foreign entities	6,599,456	6,869,564	6,462,914	6,757,216	
Others	844,705	708,999	711,465	654,831	
	76,890,638	75,851,221	65,020,380	64,124,328	
(c) By maturity structure for fixed/term/general investmen deposits, negotiable instruments of deposit and short-term money market deposits	t				
Up to six months	37,416,739	36,768,412	31,959,988	31,468,142	
Over six months to one year	10,652,301	14,143,387	8,816,914	12,203,426	
Over one year to three years	63,643	324,817	136,500	307,957	
Over three years to five years	1,789	3,576	1,789	3,566	
	48,134,472	51,240,192	40,915,191	43,983,091	

20 DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS OF BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	Gro	bup	Bank		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Licensed banks and other financial institutions	2,849,365	7,070,077	2,802,370	6,986,949	

21 OTHER LIABILITIES

		Group			Bank		
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
		2019	2018	2019	2018		
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Amount due to subsidiary	(a)	-	-	19,665	36,850		
Equity compensation benefits		13,974	12,650	13,370	11,974		
Interest/Profit payable		606,467	680,419	520,810	610,292		
Structured investments		2,195,523	1,924,791	2,195,523	1,924,791		
Lease liabilities	(b)	18,322	-	15,252	-		
Other payables and accruals		458,282	427,590	376,507	369,149		
Provision for commitments and contingencies		2,034	83	-	83		
		3,294,602	3,045,533	3,141,127	2,953,139		

(a) The amount due to subsidiary is unsecured, interest/profit free and repayable on demand.

(b) Upon adoption of MFRS 16 commencing 1 January 2019 as disclosed in Note 1(a), lease liabilities are recognised in other liabilities.

22 SUBORDINATED BONDS

	Group and Bank		
	30 September 3 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	
RM400 million Innovative Tier 1 Capital Securities	-	400,000	
USD110 million Additional Tier 1 Capital Securities	460,795	455,202	
USD130 million Redeemable Subordinated Bonds 2015/2025	544,576	537,967	
RM390 million Redeemable Subordinated Bonds 2017/2027	390,000	390,000	
RM110 million Redeemable Subordinated Bonds 2017/2027	110,000	110,000	
	1,505,371	1,893,169	

On 17 April 2019, the Bank redeemed the Innovative Tier 1 Capital Securities of RM400 million at nominal amount.

23 NET INTEREST INCOME

	Quarter ended		Year to date ended		
		30 September			
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Interest income					
Loans, advances and financing					
 Interest income other than recoveries 	713,681	746,658	2,181,911	2,172,326	
 Recoveries from impaired loans, 					
advances and financing	11,727	15,476	39,189	45,370	
- Discount unwind from impaired loans,					
advances and financing	183	4,300	7,304	11,320	
Money at call and deposit placements with	40.470	~~~~			
banks and other financial institutions	18,472	36,885	76,648	118,429	
Financial assets at FVTPL	26,655	18,995	67,364	55,369	
Financial investments at FVOCI	111,149	107,408	353,436	276,568	
Others	1,548 883,415	29,042	23,147	<u>65,416</u> 2,744,798	
	003,415	958,764	2,748,999	2,744,790	
Interest expense					
Deposits from customers	(477,434)	(457,880)	(1,431,782)	(1,338,724)	
Deposits and placements of banks and		(- , ,	() -) -)	())	
other financial institutions	(1,066)	(27,894)	(50,003)	(50,751)	
Recourse obligation on loans sold to Cagamas Berhad	(7,777)	(13,451)	(23,129)	(44,733)	
Subordinated bonds	(16,804)	(23,319)	(57,331)	(68,409)	
Others	(10,929)	(47,381)	(61,840)	(118,825)	
	(514,010)	(569,925)	(1,624,085)	(1,621,442)	
Net interest income	369,405	388,839	1,124,914	1,123,356	
<u>Bank</u>					
Interest income					
Loans, advances and financing					
- Interest income other than recoveries	713,682	746,658	2,181,912	2,172,326	
- Recoveries from impaired loans,	,	,	_,,.	_,,	
advances and financing	11,727	15,476	39,189	45,370	
- Discount unwind from impaired loans,					
advances and financing	1,402	3,489	7,304	9,443	
Money at call and deposit placements with					
banks and other financial institutions	42,537	51,908	134,130	160,747	
Financial assets at FVTPL	26,655	18,995	67,364	55,369	
Financial investments at FVOCI	111,975	108,200	355,863	278,893	
Unquoted Islamic subordinated bond of subsidiary	2,419	2,419	7,180	7,180	
Others	330	29,855	23,147	67,294	
	910,727	977,000	2,816,089	2,796,622	

23 NET INTEREST INCOME (continued)

	Quarter ended		Year to date ended	
	30 September 2019	30 September 2018	30 September 2019	30 September 2018
<u>Bank</u>	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest expense			(4, 40,4, 700)	(4,000,704)
Deposits from customers	(477,434)	(457,880)	(1,431,782)	(1,338,724)
Deposits and placements of banks and	(40,000)	(04.444)	(74.40.4)	(70,070)
other financial institutions	(12,636)	(34,441)	(74,434)	(70,678)
Recourse obligation on loans sold to Cagamas Berhad	(7,777)	(13,451)	(23,129)	(44,733)
Subordinated bonds	(16,804)	(23,319)	(57,331)	(68,409)
Others	(18,642)	(51,745)	(78,127)	(132,109)
	(533,293)	(580,836)	(1,664,803)	(1,654,653)
Net interest income	377,434	396,164	1,151,286	1,141,969

24 INCOME FROM ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS

Quarte	r ended	Year to d	ate ended
30 September 2019 RM'000	30 September 2018 RM'000	30 September 2019 RM'000	30 September 2018 RM'000
155,628	151,643	478,854	452,667
27,509	13,710	55,868	45,568
32,141	30,834	93,520	105,805
(87,889)	(77,959)	(257,730)	(242,832)
(19,283)	(10,911)	(40,719)	(33,212)
108,106	107,317	329,793	327,996
	30 September 2019 RM'000 155,628 27,509 32,141 (87,889) (19,283)	2019 2018 RM'000 RM'000 155,628 151,643 27,509 13,710 32,141 30,834 (87,889) (77,959) (19,283) (10,911)	30 September 30 September 30 September 2019 2018 2019 2019 2018 2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 155,628 151,643 478,854 27,509 13,710 55,868 32,141 30,834 93,520 (87,889) (77,959) (257,730) (19,283) (10,911) (40,719)

25 NET FEE AND COMMISSION INCOME

	Quarte	r ended	Year to d	ate ended
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Commission	53,320	46,887	147,450	133,059
Service charges and fees	53,359	38,321	134,626	107,901
Guarantee fees	1,379	1,409	3,446	15,702
Other fee income	2,385	2,220	7,001	7,233
	110,443	88,837	292,523	263,895
<u>Bank</u>				
Commission	52,303	46,887	146,282	132,475
Service charges and fees	53,039	38,321	134,306	107,901
Guarantee fees	1,379	1,409	3,446	15,702
Other fee income	2,385	2,220	7,001	7,233
	109,106	88,837	291,035	263,311

26 NET TRADING INCOME

			ate ended
2019	2018	2019	2018
000			RM'000
575)	(116,780)	(17,286)	(153,998)
094	7,470	46,013	15,391
160	47,855	169,097	(161,760)
897)	1,341	727	3,069
304)	115,834	(99,255)	459,627
,478	55,720	99,296	162,329
575)	(116,780)	(17,286)	(153,998)
094	7,470	46,013	15,391
160	47,855	169,097	(161,773)
897)	1,341	727	3,069
304)	115,834	(99,255)	459,627
,478	55,720	99,296	162,316
	mber 3 2019 '000 .575) .094 .160 .897) .304) .478 .575) .094 .304) .478 .575) .094 .304) .478	2019 2018 '000 RM'000 .575) (116,780) .094 7,470 .160 47,855 .897) 1,341 .304) 115,834 .478 55,720 .575) (116,780) .094 7,470 .60 47,855 .897) 1,341 .304) 115,834 .478 .341 .304) .341 .304) .341 .304) .341	'000 RM'000 RM'000 575) (116,780) (17,286) 094 7,470 46,013 160 47,855 169,097 897) 1,341 727 304) 115,834 (99,255) ,478 55,720 99,296 575) (116,780) (17,286) 094 7,470 46,013 160 47,855 169,097 897) 1,341 727 304) 115,834 (99,255) ,478 55,720 99,296

27 OTHER OPERATING INCOME

	Quarte	er ended	Year to d	ate ended
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Gain/(loss) on disposal:				
 Financial investments at FVOCI 	27,179	5,546	93,587	(803)
 Property and equipment 	-	87	(16)	89
Gross dividends from financial investments at				
FVOCI, in Malaysia	272	122	722	572
Rental of premises	1,047	1,084	3,132	3,252
Rental of safe deposit boxes	1,399	1,379	4,720	4,707
Shared services income received from related company	3,622	3,515	10,687	9,746
Unrealised (loss)/gain on hedging derivatives	(2)	(5)	(31)	25
Others	168	112	467	339
	33,685	11,840	113,268	17,927
Bank				
Gain/(loss) on disposal:				
 Financial investments at FVOCI 	27,179	5,546	93,587	(803)
 Property and equipment 	-	87	(16)	89
Gross dividends from financial investments at				
FVOCI, in Malaysia	272	122	722	572
Gross dividends from subsidiary	-	-	-	2,800
Rental of premises	1,061	1,098	3,176	3,297
Rental of safe deposit boxes	1,399	1,379	4,720	4,707
Shared services income received from subsidiary	29,048	27,772	84,008	80,330
Shared services income received from related company	3,622	3,515	10,687	9,746
Unrealised (loss)/gain on hedging derivatives	(2)	(5)	(31)	25
Surplus assets received from winding-up of a subsidiary	-	-	-	12,262
Others	168	113	467	339
	62,747	39,627	197,320	113,364

28 OPERATING EXPENSES

oferating expenses	Quarter e	ended	Year to date	e ended
	30 September 3	0 September	30 September 30) September
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel expenses				
Wages, salaries and bonus	126,849	114,378	373,619	341,161
Employees Provident Fund contributions	19,344	17,438	56,801	52,865
Share-based expenses	2,753	1,650	7,069	4,738
Others	15,278	13,067	42,623	40,013
	164,224	146,533	480,112	438,777
Establishment expenses				
Depreciation of property and equipment	7,427	7,099	22,073	21,031
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	4,520	-	13,730	-
Rental of premises	7	4,742	15	14,073
Repair and maintenance	3,419	2,998	9,138	8,559
Information technology costs	11,235	8,171	30,227	23,806
Hire of equipment	210	583	890	1,073
Amortisation of prepaid lease payments	-	9	-	27
Others	4,984	4,601	14,397	12,971
	31,802	28,203	90,470	81,540
Marketing expenses				
Advertisement and business promotion	4,685	4,466	12,941	12,016
Transport and travelling	1,189	1,054	3,439	3,040
Others	937	896	2,229	1,662
	6,811	6,416	18,609	16,718
General administrative expenses				
Transaction processing fees	82,604	81,010	250,629	236,876
Others	30,539	26,344	80,958	84,740
	113,143	107,354	331,587	321,616
Total other operating expenses	315,980	288,506	920,778	858,651
Bank				
Personnel expenses Wages, salaries and bonus	120,143	107,584	353,193	323,425
Employees Provident Fund contributions	18,343	16,421	53,691	50,082
Share-based expenses	2,617	1,646	6,732	4,559
Others	14,187	11,723	39,570	36,369
	155,290	137,374	453,186	414,435
Establishment expenses				
Depreciation of property and equipment	6,751	5,887	20,019	17,574
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	3,986	- ,	11,885	,
Rental of premises	7	4,018	18	11,897
Repair and maintenance	3,220	2,792	8,409	7,924
Information technology costs	11,055	8,381	29,584	23,161
Hire of equipment	190	196	799	615
Amortisation of prepaid lease payments	-	9	-	27
Others	4,289	4,136	12,293	11,364
	29,498	25,419	83,007	72,562

28 OPERATING EXPENSES (continued)

	Quarter	ended	Year to d	ate ended
	30 September 3	•	•	•
Denk	2019	2018	2019	2018
<u>Bank</u>	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Marketing expenses				
Advertisement and business promotion	4,557	4,283	12,553	11,690
Transport and travelling	1,113	968	3,203	2,818
Others	923	847	2,163	1,599
	6,593	6,098	17,919	16,107
General administrative expenses				
Transaction processing fees	75,739	74,504	229,719	219,133
Others	28,872	24,994	77,044	77,808
	104,611	99,498	306,763	296,941
Total other operating expenses	295,992	268,389	860,875	800,045

29 IMPAIRMENT (WRITEBACK)/ALLOWANCE AND PROVISIONS

	Quarter e	ended	Year to d	ate ended
	30 September 3	•	•	•
0	2019	2018	2019	2018
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing Stage 1 and 2 ECL net (write back)/charge during the period	(46,712)	18,987	32,152	32,462
Stage 3 ECL				
 Made during the period 	71,012	146,376	258,898	372,163
- Written back	(35,394)	(48,975)	(115,351)	(178,493)
Impaired loans, advances and financing		((0,000)		
 Recovered during the period 	(30,468)	(12,890)	(53,340)	(41,189)
Financial investments at FVOCI Stage 1 and 2 ECL net charge/(write back) during the period	12	(120)	(552)	(10,214)
Other financial assets				
Stage 1 and 2 ECL net charge/(write back)				
during the period	155	(415)	184	(312)
		(110)		(0.2)
Stage 3 ECL net charge during the period	33	20	83	22
Commitments and contingencies				
Net charge during the period	1,954	83	1,951	83
	(39,408)	103,066	124,025	174,522
	(39,400)	103,000	124,020	174,522

29 IMPAIRMENT (WRITEBACK)/ALLOWANCE AND PROVISIONS (continued)

	Quarte	r ended	Year to d	ate ended
	•	•	•	30 September
	2019	2018	2019	2018
<u>Bank</u>	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing Stage 1 and 2 ECL net (write back)/charge during the period	(21,254)	11,803	28,456	40,845
	(,,,,	,	20,100	,
Stage 3 ECL - Made during the period - Written back	48,157 (28,214)	60,297 (35,038)	152,733 (86,983)	233,963 (129,121)
Impaired loans, advances and financing - Recovered during the period	(8,811)	(6,492)	(20,591)	(20,164)
Investment account placements Stage 1 and 2 ECL net charge/(write back) during the period	2,291	97	3,512	(4,635)
Stage 3 ECL net charge during the period	-	-	29,794	-
Financial investments at FVOCI Stage 1 and 2 ECL net write back during the period	(3)	(169)	(432)	(7,831)
Other financial assets Stage 1 and 2 ECL net charge/(write back) during the period	155	(405)	184	248
Stage 3 ECL net charge during the period	33	20	83	22
Commitments and contingencies Net (write back)/charge during the period	(80)	83	(83)	83
	(7,726)	30,196	106,673	113,410

30 INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Quarter ended		Year to date ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Malaysian income tax				
- Current period	90,870	73,160	222,772	218,906
- Prior years	1,179	22,743	1,179	22,743
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes				
- Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(92)	(8,646)	(4,055)	(4,516)
- Prior years overprovision of deferred tax	(451)	(16)	(451)	(16)
	91,506	87,241	219,445	237,117

30 INCOME TAX EXPENSE (continued)

	Quarter ended		Year to date ended		
Bank	30 September 2019 RM'000	30 September 2018 RM'000	30 September 2019 RM'000	30 September 2018 RM'000	
Malaysian income tax - Current period - Prior years Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	77,977 -	77,144 24,071	195,231 -	190,627 24,071	
- Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(3,568)	(8,052)	(3,258)	(3,676)	
	74,409	93,163	191,973	211,022	

31 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to their customers. Apart from the provision for commitments and contingencies already made in the condensed interim financial statements, no material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions. The credit equivalent and risk weighted amounts were computed using the credit conversion factors and risk weights as defined in BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) - Internal Ratings Approach.

	Principal	Credit equivalent	Risk weighted
	amount	amount	amount
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
30 September 2019			
Direct credit substitutes	692,977	692,977	502,309
Transaction-related contingent items	2,886,465	1,477,138	969,010
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	354,374	77,843	45,134
Forward asset purchases	355,855	355,855	-
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- Less than one year	14,894,492	148,042	47,631
- One year to less than five years	3,642,806	899,673	173,204
- Five years and above	2,832,014	61,054	71,164
Interest rate related contracts			
- Less than one year	17,602,832	11,491	5,054
- One year to less than five years	29,583,099	451,483	110,445
- Five years and above	12,846,637	309,553	194,842
Equity and commodity related contracts	1,033,141	26,039	8,900
Credit derivative contracts	1,201,414	38,886	9,355
Formal standby facilities and credit lines			
 Maturity exceeding one year 	4,724,100	3,988,303	2,031,971
Other unconditionally cancellable commitments	23,105,088	2,243,514	367,929
Total	115,755,294	10,781,851	4,536,948

31 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

Group	Principal <u>amount</u> RM'000	Credit equivalent amount RM'000	Risk weighted amount RM'000
31 December 2018			
Direct credit substitutes	741,125	741,125	571,536
Transaction-related contingent items	2,930,357	1,493,568	944,101
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	303,719	68,274	39,282
Forward asset purchases	29,687	29,687	
Foreign exchange related contracts	20,007	20,001	
- Less than one year	13,173,634	226,291	46,669
- One year to less than five years	2,858,788	778,909	155,566
- Five years and above	2,442,327	208,443	61,178
Interest rate related contracts	, ,	,	,
- Less than one year	11,541,401	1,076	142
- One year to less than five years	24,466,718	320,082	69,005
- Five years and above	5,870,421	103,382	80,358
Equity and commodity related contracts	259,891	17,212	3,311
Credit derivative contracts	1,241,549	59,105	15,260
Formal standby facilities and credit lines			
 Maturity exceeding one year 	5,074,481	4,259,104	2,441,626
Other unconditionally cancellable commitments	22,140,451	2,063,219	334,384
Total	93,074,549	10,369,477	4,762,418
Bank			
30 September 2019			
Direct credit substitutes	585,948	585,947	387,265
Transaction-related contingent items	2,513,898	1,287,472	825,418
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	336,145	72,772	42,967
Forward asset purchases	355,855	355,855	-
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- Less than one year	14,889,798	147,734	47,289
- One year to less than five years	3,641,692	899,673	171,719
- Five years and above	2,832,014	61,054	71,164
Interest rate related contracts			
- Less than one year	17,602,832	11,491	5,054
 One year to less than five years 	29,583,099	451,483	110,445
- Five years and above	12,846,637	309,553	174,470
Equity and commodity related contracts	1,033,141	26,039	8,901
Credit derivative contracts	1,201,414	38,886	9,355
Formal standby facilities and credit lines			
- Maturity exceeding one year	4,254,117	3,619,061	1,711,895
Other unconditionally cancellable commitments	20,644,202	2,135,012	350,054
Total	112,320,792	10,002,032	3,915,996

31 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

	Principal	Credit equivalent	Risk weighted
	amount	amount	amount
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
31 December 2018			
Direct credit substitutes	632,158	632,158	479,295
Transaction-related contingent items	2,537,891	1,295,076	800,326
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	274,523	61,429	33,777
Forward asset purchases	29,687	29,687	-
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- Less than one year	13,216,753	227,897	46,550
- One year to less than five years	2,858,788	778,909	155,566
- Five years and above	2,442,327	208,443	61,178
Interest rate related contracts			
- Less than one year	11,541,401	1,076	142
- One year to less than five years	24,466,718	320,082	69,005
- Five years and above	5,870,421	103,382	66,322
Equity and commodity related contracts	259,891	17,212	3,311
Credit derivative contracts	1,241,549	59,105	15,260
Formal standby facilities and credit lines			
 Maturity exceeding one year 	4,083,340	3,502,632	1,641,569
Other unconditionally cancellable commitments	19,399,985	1,980,914	321,632
Total	88,855,432	9,218,002	3,693,933

32 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	Group		Bank			
30	30 September 31 December 3		30 September 31 December 30 September 31 E		mber 31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Capital expenditure commitments in respect of property						
and equipment contracted but not provided for	7,020	4,023	6,973	3,919		

33 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value hierarchy of financial instruments

The Group and the Bank measure the fair value of financial assets and liabilities using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements.

33 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (continued)

The valuation hierarchy and the types of instruments classified into each level within that hierarchy, are set out below:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Fair value determined	Level 1 fair value is derived from quoted price (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial assets and financial liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.	Level 2 fair value is estimated using inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the financial assets and liabilities, either directly or indirectly.	unobservable inputs for the financial assets and
Type of financial assets	Actively traded government and agency securities	Corporate and other government bonds/sukuk and loans	Private debt equity investments
	Actively traded quoted equity securities of corporations	Over-the counter ("OTC") derivatives	Corporate bonds/sukuk with illiquid markets
		Cash and cash equivalents	Loans, advances and financing
		Deposits and placements with banks and other financial	OTC derivatives
		institutions	Unquoted equity instruments
		Investment account placements	
		Other assets	
Type of financial liabilities		OTC derivatives	OTC derivatives
napinties		Deposits from customer	
		Deposits and placement of banks and other financial institutions	
		Other liabilities	
		Subordinated bonds/sukuk	

33 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (continued)

Group	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
30 September 2019				
Financial assets at fair value				
Financial assets at FVTPL	1,181,553	1,218,139	-	2,399,692
Financial investments at FVOCI	11,275,944	6,731,167	105,278	18,112,389
Loans, advances and financing	-	-	10,008	10,008
Derivative financial assets	612	813,979	58,561	873,152
	12,458,109	8,763,285	173,847	21,395,241
Financial liabilities at fair value				
Derivative financial liabilities	526	893,939	55,373	949,838
31 December 2018				
Financial assets at fair value Financial assets at FVTPL	762,033	1,111,482	-	1,873,515
Financial investments at FVOCI	8,646,834	9,056,374	99,218	17,802,426
Loans, advances and financing		-	24,836	24,836
Derivative financial assets	2,241	685,493	73,027	760,761
	9,411,108	10,853,349	197,081	20,461,538
Financial liabilities at fair value Derivative financial liabilities	2,077	640,808	73,283	716,168
Bank				
30 September 2019				
Financial assets at fair value				
Financial assets at FVTPL	1,181,553	1,201,774	-	2,383,327
Financial investments at FVOCI	8,970,787	4,770,701	105,278	13,846,766
Loans, advances and financing	-	-	10,008	10,008
Derivative financial assets	608	814,657	58,554	873,819
	10,152,948	6,787,132	173,840	17,113,920
Financial liabilities at fair value				
Derivative financial liabilities	528	893,912	55,373	949,813
31 December 2018				
Financial assets at fair value				
Financial assets at FVTPL	762,033	1,101,502	-	1,863,535
Financial investments at FVOCI	6,324,040	7,163,285	99,218	13,586,543
Loans, advances and financing	-	-	24,836	24,836
Derivative financial assets	2,309	686,941	73,027	762,277
	7,088,382	8,951,728	197,081	16,237,191
Financial liabilities at fair value				
Derivative financial liabilities	2,080	640,750	73,283	716,113

33 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (continued)

Movements in the Group's and the Bank's Level 3 financial assets and liabilities are as follows:

	Gro	Group		Bank	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Financial assets at fair value					
At 1 January	197,081	15,662	197,081	15,662	
Effect of adoption of MFRS 9	, -	165,043	-	165,043	
Purchased	10,000	-	10,000	-	
Settled/disposed	(24,828)	(34,686)	(24,828)	(34,686)	
Transferred into Level 3	3,576	-	3,570	-	
Realised loss					
 Recognised in net trading income 	(70,941)	(4,267)	(70,971)	(4,267)	
Unrealised gain/(loss)					
 Recognised in net trading income 	52,899	64,656	52,928	64,656	
- Recognised in other comprehensive income/(expense	6,060	(9,327)	6,060	(9,327)	
At 30 September/31 December	173,847	197,081	173,840	197,081	
Financial liabilities at fair value					
At 1 January	73,283	16,294	73,283	16,294	
Transferred into Level 3	4,156	-	4,161	-	
Realised gain					
- Recognised in net trading income	(71,489)	(4,267)	(71,494)	(4,267)	
Unrealised loss					
 Recognised in net trading income 	49,423	61,256	49,423	61,256	
At 30 September/31 December	55,373	73,283	55,373	73,283	

The following table shows the valuation techniques used in the determination of fair value within Level 3, as well as the unobservable inputs used in the valuation model:

Group	30 September 2019 Fair value RM'000	31 December 2018 Fair value RM'000		Valuation technique	Unobservable input
<u>0.00</u>				Net asset	
Assets				value	Net asset
Financial investments at FVOCI	105,278	99,218	FVOCI	approach	value
Loans, advances and financing	10,008	24,836	FVTPL	Discounted cash flow analysis and market approach	Implied equity value, incentive fee and discount factor
			Hedge for	Option	Standard
Derivative financial assets	58,561	73,027	trading	pricing model	deviation
	173,847	197,081	-		
Liabilities Derivative financial liabilities	55,373	73,283	Hedge for trading	Option pricing model	Standard deviation

33 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (continued)

The following table shows the valuation techniques used in the determination of fair value within Level 3, as well as the unobservable inputs used in the valuation model:

Bank	30 September 2019 Fair value RM'000	31 December 2018 Fair value RM'000		Valuation technique	Unobservable input
Assets Financial investments at FVOCI	105,278	99.218	FVOCI	Net asset value approach	Net asset value
Loans, advances and financing	10,008	24,836	FVTPL	Discounted cash flow analysis and market approach	Implied equity value, incentive fee and discount factor
Derivative financial assets	58,554 173,840	73,027 197,081	Hedge for trading	Option pricing model	Standard deviation
Liabilities Derivative financial liabilities	55,373	73,283	Hedge for trading	Option pricing model	Standard deviation

The Group and the Bank consider that any reasonably possible changes to the unobservable input will not result in a significant financial impact.

34 SEGMENT INFORMATION

Operating Segment

The Group's businesses are organised into four segments based on the types of products and services that it provides. The Board evaluates operating segments' performance on the basis of revenue, profit, cost-to-income ratio, loans and deposits growth and asset quality. Expenses directly associated with each operating segment are included in determining their respective profits. Transactions between operating segments are based on mutually agreed allocation bases. Funds are allocated between segments and inter-segment funding cost transfers are reflected in net interest income. In addition to the operating segments, the segment information disclosed also includes internal service providers (head office) which operate on non-profit basis.

Business Banking

Business Banking has 3 principal customer segments namely, Large Corporate, Commercial Banking and Emerging Business structured along its customer base. Business Banking also serves financial institutions referencing to banks and non-bank financial institutions, including international financial institutions, for which OCBC Malaysia provides correspondent banking services, payments and trade-related services.

Consumer Financial Services

Consumer Financial Services is responsible for individual customers, who are broadly categorised under the mass market, mass affluent and Premier Banking segments. Consumer Financial Services offers an array of consumer products and services, including savings and fixed deposits, current and savings accounts, consumer loans such as housing loans and other personal loans, unit trusts, bancassurance products, structured investments and credit cards.

34 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Global Treasury

Global Treasury offers treasury financial solutions to customers with products ranging from foreign exchange ("FX") spot and forwards to currency options as well as liabilities hedging tools using interest rate swaps and interest rate options. Global Treasury also offers both conventional and Islamic structured investments, denominated in Ringgit Malaysia as well as foreign currencies that build on, amongst others, interest rates, FX, equities and its indices, and commodities.

Global Treasury manages the gapping and investment book of OCBC Malaysia, execution of Asset Liability Management Committee ("ALCO") decisions, compliance of liquidity requirements and facilitates money market operations.

Others

The other segments include investment banking, property-related activities and income/expenses not attributable to other operating segments.

		Consumer			
	Business	Financial	Global		
Group	Banking	Services	Treasury	Others	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
30 September 2019					
Net interest/finance income	837,197	326,636	158,012	87,340	1,409,185
Non-interest/finance income	92,140	141,272	260,955	56,242	550,609
Operating income	929,337	467,908	418,967	143,582	1,959,794
Operating expenses	(367,910)	(429,458)	(80,626)	(42,784)	(920,778)
Operating profit before impairment					
allowance and provision	561,427	38,450	338,341	100,798	1,039,016
Impairment allowances and provision for					
commitments and contingencies	(115,491)	(8,020)	241	(755)	(124,025)
Profit before income tax and zakat	445,936	30,430	338,582	100,043	914,991
Income tax expense and zakat	(107,496)	(7,662)	(81,305)	(23,015)	(219,478)
Profit for the period	338,440	22,768	257,277	77,028	695,513
Gross loans, advances and financing	42,110,190	27,586,109	-	49,892	69,746,191
Gross impaired loans, advances					
and financing	830,789	552,280	-	-	1,383,069
Deposits from customers	34,123,967	38,919,834	3,846,837	-	76,890,638
30 September 2018					
Net interest/finance income	778,506	348,447	142,260	131,197	1,400,410
Non-interest/finance income	122,552	126,551	210,023	35,967	495,093
Operating income	901,058	474,998	352,283	167,164	1,895,503
Operating expenses	(347,990)	(401,820)	(71,699)	(37,142)	(858,651)
Operating profit before impairment					
allowance and provision	553,068	73,178	280,584	130,022	1,036,852
Impairment allowances and provision					
for commitments and contingencies	(154,159)	(35,188)	175	14,650	(174,522)
Profit before income tax and zakat	398,909	37,990	280,759	144,672	862,330
Income tax expense and zakat	(90,193)	(9,118)	(67,382)	(70,424)	(237,117)
Profit for the period	308,716	28,872	213,377	74,248	625,213
31 December 2018					
Gross loans, advances and financing	40,526,120	28,894,747	-	59,034	69,479,901
Gross impaired loans, advances					
and financing	798,153	534,856	-	32	1,333,041
Deposits from customers	35,703,473	35,835,274	4,312,474		75,851,221

34 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Geographical Segment

The financial information by geographical segment is not presented as the Group's activities are principally conducted in Malaysia.

There have been no changes in the basis of segmentation or in the basis of measuring of segment profit or loss since the last audited financial statements as at and for the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

35 CAPITAL ADEQUACY

The capital ratios are computed in accordance with BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) whereby recognition of the Group's and the Bank's Additional Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital instruments are subject to a gradual phase out.

	Group		Bank		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET 1") capital					
Paid-up ordinary share capital	754,000	754,000	754,000	754,000	
Retained earnings	6,107,269	5,967,780	5,292,569	5,202,242	
Other reserves	877,821	740,269	706,700	590,458	
Regulatory adjustment	(760,088)	(739,071)	(1,209,872)	(1,193,986)	
CET 1 capital	6,979,002	6,722,978	5,543,397	5,352,714	
Additional Tier 1 capital					
Innovative Tier 1 capital	-	320,000	-	320,000	
Additional Tier 1 capital	460,795	455,203	460,795	455,203	
Tier 1 capital	7,439,797	7,498,181	6,004,192	6,127,917	
Tier 2 capital Stage 1 and Stage 2 ECL and qualifying regulatory reserves under the Standardised Approach	13,532	16,635	10,556	12,583	
Surplus eligible provisions over expected losses	258,946	255,375	210,538	208,389	
Subordinated bonds	1,044,576	1,037,967	1,044,576	1,037,966	
Regulatory adjustment	-	-	(200,000)	(200,000)	
Tier 2 capital	1,317,054	1,309,977	1,065,670	1,058,938	
Capital base	8,756,851	8,808,158	7,069,862	7,186,855	
Before deducting proposed dividend CET 1 capital ratio	13.977%	13.503%	13.578%	13.112%	
Tier 1 capital ratio	14.900%	15.061%	14.707%	15.011%	
Total capital ratio	17.538%	17.692%	17.317%	17.605%	
After deducting proposed dividend					
CET 1 capital ratio	13.977%	13.226%	13.578%	12.774%	
Tier 1 capital ratio	14.900%	14.783%	14.707%	14.673%	
Total capital ratio	17.538%	17.414%	17.317%	17.267%	

35 CAPITAL ADEQUACY (continued)

Breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") in the various categories of risk-weights:

	Group		Bank	
	30 September	er 31 December 3	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Total RWA for credit risk	44.240.291	43,893,315	35,934,159	35,738,077
	, -, -	, ,	, ,	
Total RWA for market risk	882,225	1,235,013	883,126	1,235,744
Total RWA for operational risk	4,808,627	4,658,703	4,008,037	3,849,013
	49,931,143	49,787,031	40,825,322	40,822,834

The capital adequacy ratios of OCBC Al-Amin Bank Berhad are computed in accordance with BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Components). OCBC Al-Amin Bank Berhad adopted the Internal Ratings Based Approach for Credit Risk for its major credit portfolios, whilst the other credit portfolios are on the Standardised Approach. For market and operational risks, OCBC Al-Amin has adopted the Standardised Approach and the Basic Indicator Approach respectively.

The capital adequacy ratios of OCBC Al-Amin Bank Berhad, the banking subsidiary company of the Group, are as follows:

	30 September 2019	31 December 2018
CET 1 capital ratio Tier 1 capital ratio	15.584% 15.584%	15.054% 15.054%
Total capital ratio	18.322%	17.825%